Putnam Seminar
Quiz 0
FALL 2019

Name: $\qquad$

Problem 1. Find the minimum value of

$$
\frac{(x+1 / x)^{6}-\left(x^{6}+1 / x^{6}\right)-2}{(x+1 / x)^{3}+\left(x^{3}+1 / x^{3}\right)}
$$

for $x>0$.

Problem 2. Evaluate $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \operatorname{Arccot}\left(n^{2}+n+1\right)$, where $\operatorname{Arccot} t$ for $t \geq 0$ denotes the number $\theta$ in the interval $0<\theta \leq \pi / 2$ with $\cot \theta=t$.

Problem 3. Prove or disprove: If $x$ and $y$ are real numbers with $y \geq 0$ and $y(y+1) \leq(x+1)^{2}$, then $y(y-1) \leq x^{2}$.

Problem 4. Find all real-valued continuously differentiable functions $f$ on the real line such that for all $x$,

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(f(x))^{2}=\int_{0}^{x}\left[(f(t))^{2}+\left(f^{\prime}(t)\right)^{2}\right] d t+2019 .
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