



PUTNAM SEMINAR
FALL 2022

QUIZ 8
DUE OCTOBER 24

Problem 1. Let $S_1, S_2, \dots, S_{2^n-1}$ be the nonempty subsets of $\{1, 2, \dots, n\}$ in some order, and let M be the $(2^n - 1) \times (2^n - 1)$ matrix whose (i, j) entry is

$$m_{ij} = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } S_i \cap S_j = \emptyset; \\ 1 & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

Calculate the determinant of M .

Problem 2. Let A be the $n \times n$ matrix whose entry in the i -th row and j -th column is

$$\frac{1}{\min(i, j)}$$

for $1 \leq i, j \leq n$. Compute $\det(A)$.

Problem 3. Let d_n be the determinant of the $n \times n$ matrix whose entries, from left to right and then from top to bottom, are $\cos 1, \cos 2, \dots, \cos n^2$. (For example,

$$d_3 = \begin{vmatrix} \cos 1 & \cos 2 & \cos 3 \\ \cos 4 & \cos 5 & \cos 6 \\ \cos 7 & \cos 8 & \cos 9 \end{vmatrix}.$$

The argument of \cos is always in radians, not degrees.) Evaluate $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} d_n$.

Problem 4. Let D_n denote the value of the $(n - 1) \times (n - 1)$ determinant

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 & 1 & 1 & \cdots & 1 \\ 1 & 4 & 1 & 1 & \cdots & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 5 & 1 & \cdots & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 6 & \cdots & 1 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & \cdots & n+1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

Is the set $\left\{ \frac{D_n}{n!} \right\}_{n \geq 2}$ bounded?