

Intro to Abstract Math Fall 2009

Homework 16 Due October 14

**Exercise 44.** Let  $f : \mathbb{R} \to \mathbb{R}$  be given by  $f(x) = x^2 - 6x + 11$ . Show that  $\text{Im}(f) = [2, \infty)$ .

**Exercise 45.** Let A be a set and let  $g : \mathcal{P}(A) \to \mathcal{P}(A)$  be defined by g(X) = A - X. Find, with proof,  $\operatorname{Im}(g)$ .

**Exercise 46.** Let  $h : A \to B$  be a function and let  $R = \{(x, y) | h(x) = h(y)\} \subseteq A^2$ . Show that R is an equivalence relation on A.