

Modern Algebra Spring 2023

## Assignment 5.1 Due February 15

**Exercise 1.** Let (A, +) be an abelian group and let  $n \in \mathbb{Z}$ . Define  $f : A \to A$  by f(a) = na. Prove that f is an endomorphism. Where does your argument require the hypothesis that A is abelian?

Exercise 2. Lang, Exercise II.3.3.

Exercise 3. Lang, Exercise II.3.4.

**Exercise 4.** Let  $f: G \to H$  be a homomorphism of groups and let  $x \in G$ . How are |x| and |f(x)| related? Here  $|\cdot|$  denotes the order of an element (in the appropriate group).