

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**Math 3359**  
**Take Home FINAL**  
**Spring 2004**  
**Due Friday 5/7/2004**

1. Consider the map  $Q_c(x) = x^2 + c$ ,  $-2 \leq c \leq 0$ , defined on the interval  $[-2, 2]$ .

(a) Discuss the stability of the fixed points and the periodic points of period 2.

(b) Draw a bifurcation diagram for the map. Estimate the interval in the parameter  $c$  for which window 3 appears.

2. Given a continuous map  $f$  on the closed interval  $[a, b]$  with an orbit  $x_0, x_1 = f(x_0), x_2 = f^2(x_0), \dots$  such that  $x_2 < x_0 < x_1$ . Prove that  $f$  has a point of minimal period 2.

3. Construct a continuous map that has an 8-cycle (of period 8) but no 16-cycle (of period 16). Give all necessary details.

4. Let  $f$  be a continuous map on  $\mathbb{R}$ . Prove that:

(a) If  $f(b) = b$  and  $x < f(x) < b$  for all  $x \in [a, b]$ , then  $a \in W^s(b)$  (the basin of attraction of  $b$ ).

(b) If  $f(b) = b$  and  $b < f(x) < x$  for all  $x \in [a, b]$ , then  $c \in W^s(b)$ .

5. Solve the system  $\vec{x}(n+1) = A\vec{x}(n)$ ,  $\vec{x}(0) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$  where  $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ -3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ .